Advanced Exploration Technology & Concepts: Key to Future Gulf of Mexico Deep Shelf Oil & Gas

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### Shelf Miocene Sub-Salt Play Area





# **Exploring a Proven Petroleum System**

400+ MMboe were discovered in the 1990s in the Shelf Miocene Sub-Salt play



2001

2004



### Shelf Miocene Sub-Salt Target Section





# **Evolution of the Shelf Miocene Sub-Salt Play**

#### The play was 1<sup>st</sup> produced in the 1990's but older technology left potential giant fields behind

| Thick sand below<br>salt discovered by<br>accident• SMI 200 well discovered<br>1000' of thick reservoir<br>sand below an unexpected<br>salt sheet, in late 1985 | <ul> <li>Seismic advances lead to massive discoveries in deepwater GoM, followed globally (Brazil, West Africa, East Africa, and others)</li> <li>Extensive R&amp;D spending on sub-salt imaging &amp; drilling due to global "size of the prize"</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>GulfSlope Captures Leading<br/>Lease Position</li> <li>Industry applies RTM to Shelf Miocene<br/>Sub-Salt play</li> <li>GulfSlope acquires a leading position in the<br/>Shelf Miocene Sub-Salt play</li> </ul> |
|---|--|--|
| - 1990 -<br>Shelf Miocene Sub<br>Play 1 <sup>st</sup> Developed   | - 2000 -<br>-Salt Sub-Salt Seismic<br>Successful in deepwat  | - 2010 -<br>Deepwater Technology<br>er Re-applies to the Shelf   |
|   |  |  |
| Mahogany discovered<br>in 1993, with 400+<br>MMboe discovered in<br>play by 2000  | <ul> <li>Shelf Miocene Sub-Salt Exploration<br/>Limited by Seismic Clarity</li> <li>Early sub-salt seismic has difficulty with GoM<br/>shelf</li> <li>Play limited by drilling depth capabilities</li> </ul>   | <ul> <li>Seismic Advancements</li> <li>New Reverse Time Migration (RTM) more accurately images sub-salt</li> <li>RTM and other technologies proven successful in sub-salt deepwater GoM, Brazil,</li> </ul>              |



### Dynamic Salt & Sediment Model





Heaney 2014

### **Observed Trap Styles in Play Area Today**





### 15+ Sequences - Lowstand Sand Potential

| mya<br>Sequences Primary Zones |       | a<br>Primary Zones | Sub Epoch         |
|--------------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------|
|                                | - mya | M1                 |                   |
| 7:83-                          |       | M1A                | LIPPER            |
| 9                              | •     | M2                 |                   |
|                                |       | M3                 | MIOCENE           |
| 10.97                          |       | M4                 |                   |
| 11:8                           | 12    | M5                 | MIDDLE<br>MIOCENE |
| 12.2 -                         |       | M6                 |                   |
|                                | 1     | M7                 |                   |
| 14.9                           | 15    |                    |                   |
|                                | 1     | M8                 |                   |
|                                | ,,    | M9                 |                   |
| 17.55 -                        | -     | M10                | LOWER<br>MIOCENE  |
|                                |       |                    |                   |
|                                | 20    |                    |                   |
| 20.9                           | 21    | M11                |                   |



### Miocene Deltas Feed Salt-Supported Extended-Slope Creating Confined Mini-Basins





### Miocene Subsalt Pay Sands - Slope Fans + Basin Floor Fans



Gul-Slope

### Advanced Seismic Technology Better Imaging at Lower Cost



- Technology Evolution
  - Seismic Processing
    - Faster, better and cheaper processing techniques
    - Advanced processing yields the most accurate view of subsalt prospects
  - Algorithm Evolution
    - 1990s: Kirchhoff
    - 2000s: WEM and Beam migration
    - Today: RTM



## **Seismic Processing Improvements**

Why this Opportunity Still Exists Today...

Legacy: WEM Processing

Modern: RTM Reprocessed



Previous generations of seismic subsalt images were often unclear Recent advances in seismic processing provide clearer images



### Mahogany Simplified Structure Map





### **Geophysical Advantage of Play**

Advanced Seismic Technology now allows us to find Deepwater Size Prospects in Shallow Water



# **Geologic Advantages of Play**

- High Porosity-Permeability Miocene Sand Reservoirs
- Slope Fans & Amalgamated Channels Confined Mini-Basin Geometries
- 5 Key Fields Conger, Mahogany, Hickory, Tanzanite, Enchilada
- Proven Petroleum System High Volumes Liquid Oil and/or Condensate
- New & Advanced Seismic Processing Clarifies Sub-Salt Imaging

## **Economic Advantages of Play**

- Moderate Drill Depths 15,000' 25,000' Good pressure drives
- Mostly Jack-up Rig Access \$ 125-175K/day \$ 40-60 MM per wildcat
- Mostly Conventional Platforms \$40-75 MM per platform
- Existing Platform-Pipeline Infrastructure across area



### Emerging Shelf Play = Shelf Miocene Sub-Salt Play





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